

# Social Care Services: The Key to the Scandinavian Welfare Model

*Edited by*

JORMA SIPILÄ

**Avebury**

Aldershot • Brookfield USA • Hong Kong • Singapore • Sydney

# Contents

<i>Figures and tables</i>	vii
<b>1 Introduction</b> Jorma Sipilä	1
<b>2 New policies, new words — the service concept in Scandinavian social policy</b> Lennart Nygren with Margit Andersson, Guðný Eydal, Sten-Erik Hammarqvist, Pirkko-Liisa Rauhala and Hanne Warming Nielsen	9
<b>3 A multitude of universal, public services — how and why did four Scandinavian countries get their social care service model?</b> Jorma Sipilä with Margit Andersson, Sten-Erik Hammarqvist, Lars Nordlander, Pirkko-Liisa Rauhala, Kåre Thomsen and Hanne Warming Nielsen	27
<b>4 The development of local authority social services in Iceland</b> Ingibjörg Broddadóttir, Guðný Eydal, Steinunn Hrafnadóttir and H. Sigurveig Sigurðardóttir	51
<b>5 From poor relief to social rights and social care services' clienthood</b> Outi Ketola, Kåre Thomsen and Hanne Warming Nielsen	77
<b>6 Local government in Scandinavia: autonomous or integrated into the welfare state?</b> Teppo Kröger	95

<b>7</b>	<b>The Scandinavian model as seen from a local perspective</b>	<b>109</b>
	Jan-Inge Hanssen	
<b>8</b>	<b>Why are social care services a gender issue?</b>	<b>131</b>
	Pirkko-Liisa Rauhala with Margit Andersson, Guðný Eydal, Outi Ketola and Hanne Warming Nielsen	
<b>9</b>	<b>The Scandinavian social service state in comparison</b>	<b>156</b>
	Peter Abrahamson	
<b>Appendix</b>		
	<b>A statistical summary of the development of social services for children, elderly and disabled in the Scandinavian countries</b>	<b>178</b>
	Jan-Inge Hanssen and Ole-Martin Elvehøi	